

Scientific bodies of knowledge

To integrate different disciplines' bodies of knowledge

**Encyclopaedic understanding**

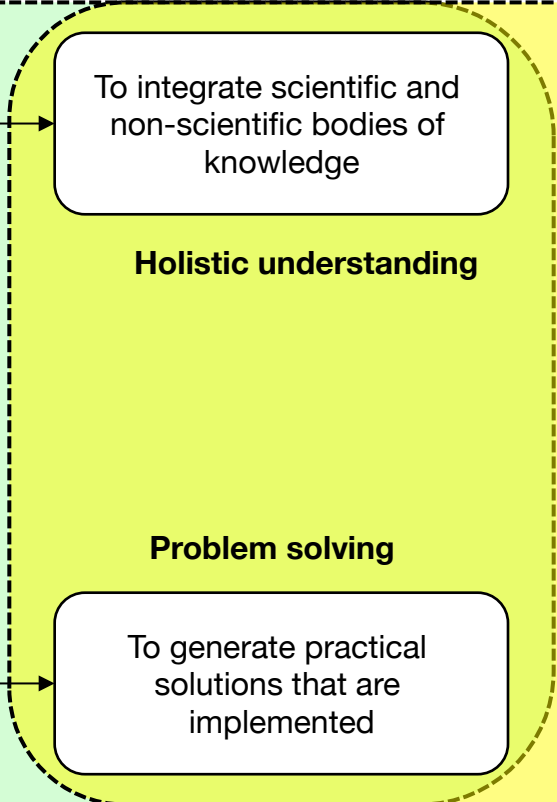
To develop an understanding that accounts for complexity and diversity

What is the purpose of inter- and transdisciplinary research?

To consider risks and unintended consequences of solutions

**Reflection-in-action**

To develop solutions to societal problems that account for complexity and diversity



To integrate scientific and non-scientific bodies of knowledge

**Holistic understanding**

To generate practical solutions that are implemented

**Problem solving**

Non-scientific bodies of knowledge